

Highlights of German Hospital Pharmacy

Hamburg, 26th March 2015



Irene Krämer

Nothing to disclose and no conflict of interest regarding the topic and content of the seminar



- · to maintain public relations
- · to cooperate with pharmaceutical organisations on both a national and international level
- · to support and encourage professional placements of hospital pharmacists
- · to offer management training for young hospital pharmacists



Mission statement

"Hospital pharmacists enlarge the benefit of drug therapy for each patient"

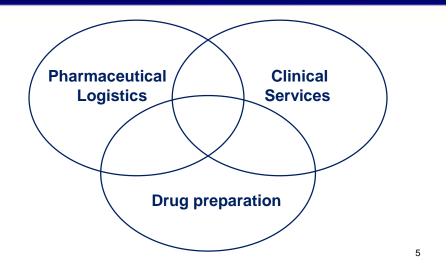
22 objectives

- Safety and quality of drug therapy
- Drug information
- Professional education
- Preparation of medicinal products
- Pharmaceutical logistics
- Pharmacoeconomy

4



Focusing of German Hospital Pharmacy





Evidence based guidelines prepared by special interest groups

- Anti-infective therapy
- Medication safety
- Drug information
- Drug preparation
- Pharmacoeconomy and Management
- Oncology
- Clinical nutrition and intensive care

- Geriatric care
- Paediatric care
- Clinical trials
- Medical devices/in-vitro diagnostics
- Documentation and evaluation of pharm. interventions
- Unit dose
- Education



Drug Information Service

ADKA working group on Drug Information



Dr. Cornelia Vetter-Kerkhoff, Munich



Disclosure

• No conflict of interest related to the content of the seminar



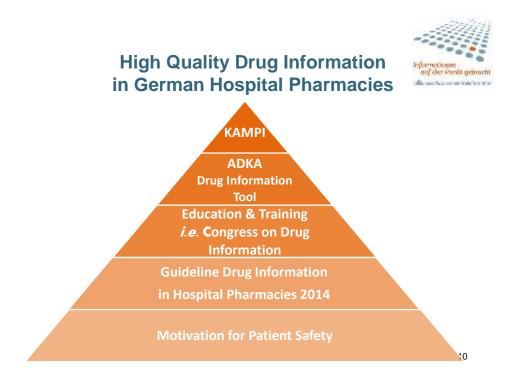


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How many hospital pharmacies use the ADKA Drug Information Tool?

1.	> 50
2.	>100

3. >150



ADKA-Guideline for Quality Management Drug Information in Hospital Pharmacies



Arzneimittelinformation aus der Krankenhausapotheke 3-2014 Lettlinie der ADKA zur Qualitätssicherung. Stand dev letzten Änderung: 14.01.2014 nue Di Donehor Sindsch Mitchen Dr Camie Schol (iii Steffer Amure). Bilinchen, incantere Mitrylan, Kondurg, Dr. Claudie Mitters Blanz, Ornitarer Querb Mitrylan, 25 Corrutio Vetholf, Maischen (Vetraliz), ar Abstannung inf der ADRA conferentiebeler Krankenhauspharmazie Environmental Adda to 2 add 2 H 2weekbestummung and Cetturgibersich Dese Lothese date des Compliancherung de ryzander Sweckforsteinneng sich Geftangebereich Regulatorische Auferderungen Aufrage aufbeitung im Einsekreichausepröchere Aufrage aufbeitunge Fragewehrt, Konsäktästen und Orangischkon Deue serbine meinen der Gestellenschreitig die Art eräftigterbernation and der Arabienhomspecherke, ter besterrend auf der "ATRA-Larkmer ter Leitinate" (rij) der Leitlige der Bondesperfeckerkanner "Arzahlen erbernation in teilernationnichlen der Apsthekersch [17] den Skankert für Argueinsstichnformation aus Kin-[11] der Stankkör Est Arbeitstatenbertreiten an Klas-kurfsansagerbeiten fost, für gift auch eine Arbeitstein nachtenbersteinstenselbeitingen im konntenbassapelt beistens auf wehrens Engelsteiten, bewerting Felstens auf wehrens Engelsteiten, bewerting felstens auf wehrens Engelsteiten, bestehenbassp ficke sint entlich augingech andelsäugige, reidende ficke sint entlich augingech andelsäugige, reidende Henry publishers and the Elevelikation der Anttage Analyse and Revertuing der Daten Weitergabe der Informationen The amendation their erite emire ranged waldfallage, redening uerr ood policiesmandroduler hofessationen. Netet Taren an der Lätning und Nierelspherensortender Kritesias werden kundtakart, um Martheiter de Gesenflettenensen auf Alterent om besoch fan di Gesenflettenensen auf Alterent om besoch fan di hangelse klassete Finde alter om besoch fan die steller, die über klassete findensegelien sole talmungt-m Ine QueitHinscherung

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4th Congress on Drug Information 09./10.01.2015 Cologne, Germany

Informationen myl den Provit gebracht distanti su comercia fore era

450 participants •

i Priambel

- 58 students, young pharmacists •
- 6 plenary speeches, 12 lectures, 21 workshops
- **Top Papers in Drug Information** •
- pre-congress on research
- **39 Posters**





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3-2015

Deutsches Ärzteblatt

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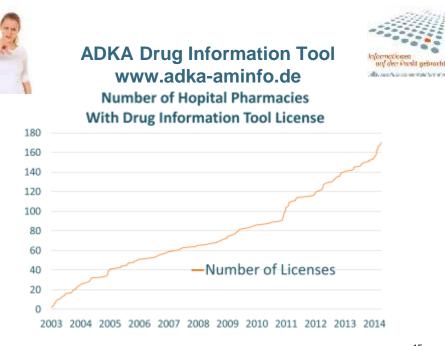
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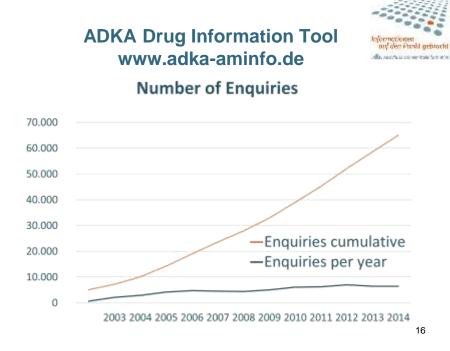
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Informationen mit den Provit gebracht

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Pharmacists care for medical-/pharmaceutical information

17





Answering complex questions for collegues

- According to the drug information guideline
- Sharing it with colleagues
- Coaching collegues on drug information issues
 - Research tools
 - Research techniques
 - Research strategies
- Building up a sharing level
 - Answers of KAMPI
 - Knowledge Summaries (stability, TPN)

A Plus for patient safety – evidence based Drug Information by hospital pharmacies for physicians and nurses



19





How many hospital pharmacies use the ADKA Drug Information Tool?

1.> 502.>1003.>150





How many hospital pharmacies use the ADKA Drug Information Tool?

- 1. > 50 2. >100
- 3. >150

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Take home

- Qualified evidence-based Drug Information is a cornerstone of Clinical Pharmacy and one of the objectives of ADKA and the EAHP
- The ADKA Drug Information Tool produces a win-win-situation for users
 - by "never research twice"
 - by producing data for key performance indicators
 - by sharing knowledge



Antibiotic Stewardship

Dr. Matthias Fellhauer Ausschuss für antiinfektive Therapie der ADKA

> Direktor der Apotheke Schwarzwald-Baar Klinikum Villingen-Schwenningen Germany



Disclosures Conflict of interest

Advisory Board

Fresenius Kabi Pfizer Amgen



Question

Implementation of an antibiotic stewardship program in german hospitals

• Is a legal obligation (YES/NO)



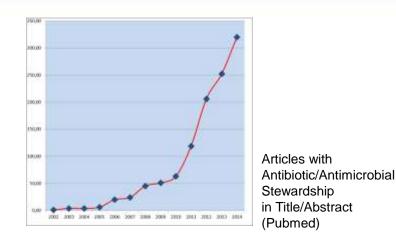
Antibiotic Stewardship

To be engaged in Antibiotic Stewardship sometimes feels like





Antibiotic Stewardship





Some reasons for being engaged in Antibiotic Stewardship ...

Global unmet needs:



Upcoming resistance Lack of innovation in antimicrobial drugs Suboptimal use of antimicrobials



Management of sepsis in neutropenic patients: 2014 updated guidelines from the Infectious Diseases Working Party of the German Society of Hematology and Medical Oncology (AGIHO)



Some reasons for being engaged in Antibiotic Stewardship ...

Good evidence for:

- better outcome
- cost reduction



Some reasons for being engaged in Antibiotic Stewardship ...

Legal obligations for german hospitals:

- surveillance of antibiotic consumption
- interpretation of results
- definition of activities
- communication to hospital staff



controlled by local health authorities



Activities of hospital pharmacists

... on the national level:

- Education (coming soon: "Zusatzbezeichnung Infektiologie")
- German/Austrian ABS Guideline
- Surveillance of antibiotic consumption

... on the local level:

- Members of ABS Teams
- surveillance of antibiotic consumption
- local guidelines



Education: ABS Fortbildung





German/Austrian ABS Guideline

S3-Leitlinie

Strategien zur Sicherung rationaler Antibiotika-Anwendung im Krankenhaus

AWMF-Registernummer 092/001

S3-Leifinie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Infektiologie e.V. (DGI) (federführend)

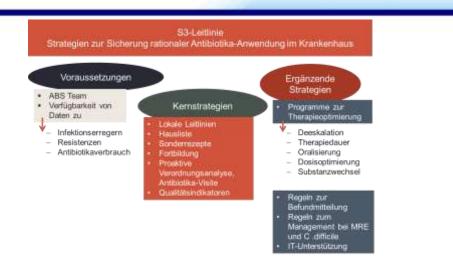
In Zusammenarbeit nit den folgenden Fachgesellschaften/Verbänder/Institutionen Bunderwerband Duntscher Krankenhausspotheker e.V. (ADKA). Deutsche Gesellschaft für Hugiene und Mikrobiologie (IDGHM) Paul-Ehrlich-Gesellschaft für Chemotheragie e.V. (PEG) Arbeitigemeinschaft Osterreichscher Krankenhausspotheker (AAHP) Österreichische Gesellschaft für infektionekrankbeiten und Tropennedizin (OGIT) Osterreichische Gesellschaft für arbeitigene krankenten und Tropennedizin (OGIT)

Robert Koch-Institut (RKI), Berlin

Dr. Dr. Karlja de Weh, Univ -Prof. Dr. Franz Allerberger², Dr. Stelfen Amain⁹, Univ -Opz, Dr. Pietra Aplahar⁹, Prof. Dr. Hans-Reinhard Brodt, Dr. Tim Eckmanne⁴, Dr. Matthias Feltlauser, Prof. Dr. Pietra Hernoth K. Gees⁴, Dr. Oskar Janata¹, Univ -Prof. Dr. Robert Klauser, Prof. Dr. Sebasban Lemmen¹, Prov. Ozz, Dr. Elsabeth News²¹, Pron. Univ. -Prof. Dr. Heinut Mittermayer (†)¹⁷, Mag, pharm. Dr. Ulska Prosche⁴, Univ. Prof. Dr. Elsabeth Praulad², Prof. Dr. Stefan Rauba²⁰, Prof. Dr. B. Hanu Sinha²¹, Pro. Dzr. Dr. Richard Straub⁴, Dr. Agnee Wechsler-Fordite³⁰, Univ. -Doz. Dr. Christoph Weresch³⁰, Univ. -Prof. Dr. Winflood V. Kam³¹



German/Austrian ABS Guideline





Surveillance of antibiotic consumption





Surveillance of antibiotic consumption

ADKA-if-RKI Projekt

- since 2007
- in cooperation with Infektiologie Freiburg and RKI
- 300 hospitals in the project
- data from hospital pharmacies
- feedback via quartely AI-reports
- Benchmarking ("Krankenhausvergleichs-Report")



Surveillance of antibiotic consumption

Hospitals > 800 beds

Benchmarking: Krankenhausvergleichs-Report

ADKA-if-RKI Projekt, Krankenhausvergleichs-Report 2012/2013



Antibiotic Stewardship

Outlook: Challenges for ABS surfers ...

- staff
- · education capacities
- interdisciplinarity





Answer

Implementation of an antibiotic stewardship program in german hospitals

• Is a legal obligation: NO



Antibiotic Stewardship

Thank you for your attention





Closed loop medication

Seamless care

Michael Baehr, Hamburg



Disclosure of potential conflict of interest

There is no conflict of interest.

Michael Baehr UKE Hamburg



- 1. German national interdisciplinary initiative for patient safety
- Nationwide consented medication plan for patients
- 3. Transmural clinical pharmacy services
- UKE closed loop medication project an example for seamless care initiatives of German hospital pharmacies

Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf

ALLE HANDLUNGSEMPFEHLUNGEN

- O Argveknitteltheropiesicherholt im Krankeshaus
- O Patientensicherheit durch Prevention medizinproduktassozierber Risiken
- Rege zur Patientensichenheit Lamzielkätzlog für Kongetenzen in der Fablestonsichenheit
- Vermeidung von Storzen alterer Patienten im Krankenheus Fakten und trilauterungen
- O Checklate für Klinikmitarbeiter "Prävention von Stärzen"
- Einsatz von Huchrisikoarzneimitteln Oral appliziertes Hethotreval.
- O Checkbate Arzneitherspiesicherheit im Krankenhaus
- C Einfahrung von CIRS im Krankenhaus
- O Sichere Patienhankdentifikation
- O Eingriffisverwechskangen in der Chinargie
- Jeder Tupfer zählt vermeidung unbesbeichtigt beiarsener Frenckkirger
 im CP-Gebiet

National interdisciplinary initiative for patient safety

Recommendations

- Patient safety through prevention of medicine risks associated with medical devices
- Ways to patient safety Catalogue of Learning Objectives for competencies in patient safety
- Prevention of falls in elderly hospitalized patients
- Checklist for clinicians "Prevention of falls"
- Use of high-risk drugs Oral methotrexate
- Checklist "medication safety in hospitals"
- Introduction of CIRS in hospital
- Secure patient identification
- Prevention of wrong site surgery

Michael Baehr UKE Hamburg



Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf Checklist "medication safety in hospitals"



I General measures

1

- · availability of information
- importance of medication safety in hospital
- basic measures
- risk management
- II Specific measures
 - · taking medication history
 - prescription
 - distribution / dispensing
 - preparation
 - · application
 - therapy monitoring
 - discharge



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2 Nationwide consented medication plan for patients

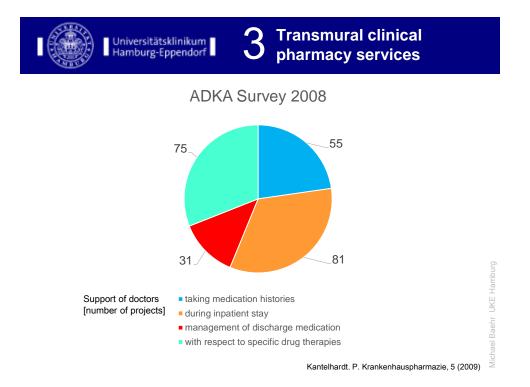
Michael Baehr UKE Hamburg

Michael Baehr UKE Hamburg

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ARMIN Modellprojekt Sachsen/Thüringen







Taking complete medication history

- 10,000 patients annually
- adaptation of home medication: in each patient at least 1 adaptation
- additional pharmaceutical interventions: 6300/ year

Michael Baehr UKE Hamburg



Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf



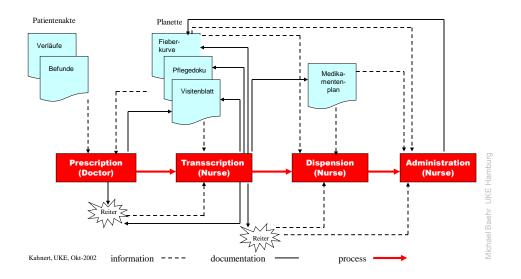
UKE closed loop medication project





UKE closed loop medication project

Traditional paper based workflow



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Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf UKE closed loop medication project



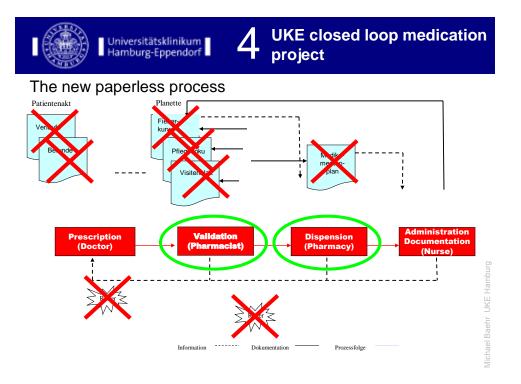
University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf first in Europe to achieve HIMSS Analytics' top-rating for paperless, digital workflows

German hospital reaches Stage 7 on the HIMSS Analytics EMRAM scale

4

LEIPZIG and HAMBURG, GERMANY – (October 26, 2011) – HIMSS Analytics Europe amounced today that the University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf (UKE) in Germany has achieved Storge 7 of the Electronic Medical Record Adoption Model (EMRAM). It is the first hospital in Europe to achieve the top rating on HIMSS Analytics' EMRAM scale, which evaluates the digitisation level of a hospital, stage 7 is awarded for achieving a paperless medical record environment. The University Hospital of Hamburg Eppendorf will be officially recognised for their achievements at the <u>CIO Summit in Geneva</u>, 20-22 November 2011.

"The University Hospital of Hamburg Eppendorf provides a blueprint for transforming healthcare through IT: in just three years it has implemented a hospital-wide IT system based on Soarian® Clinicals and Soarian® Health Archiver from Siemens that allows the entire continuum of care to be managed through an electronic patient record. Paper is now superfluous. The benefits are apparent on several levels: thanks to IT systems, patient healthcare can now be delivered more quickly and to a higher standard," says Uwe Buddnis, CEO of HIMSS Analytics Europe. nael baenr UKE Hambur





Pharmacy validation

Pharmacy validation comprises:

- medication reconciliation
- allergy check
- interaction counseling
- dosage check and adjustment
- early change to oral medication
- implementation of guidelines
- € ...

Pharmacists have an **unlimited access** to all patient relevant data (clinical chemistry, microbiology...)







chael Baehr UKE Ha



Unit-dose medication is individually labelled with:

- patient ID (barcode)
- patient name
- ward, room
- medication, dose, route
- time
- advice for administration





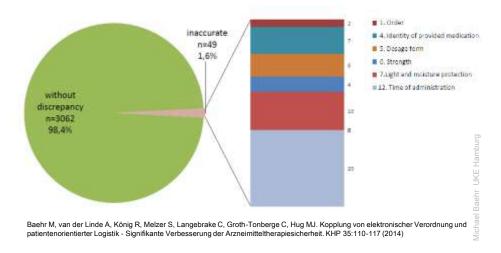


- Comprehensive rollout at UKE 71 wards (including 10 intensive care units + 1 emergency unit)
- Supply of 1,400 patients a day with 12,000 delivered units/day
- Daily visits on every single ward
- Pharmaceutical service on site with about 760,000 medication reviews/year

CPOE <u>combined with</u> unit-dose supply University Medical Center Hamburg Eppendorf

Increased medication safety

Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf





Conclusions

The paperless closed loop of medication administration (CLMA) process is significantly superior to a traditional paper based ward stock supply, and that the unit-dose supply plays an important role in the prevention of medication errors.

Michael Baehr UKE Hamburg



Clinical pharmacists' interventions for patient safety

PD Dr. Claudia Langebrake

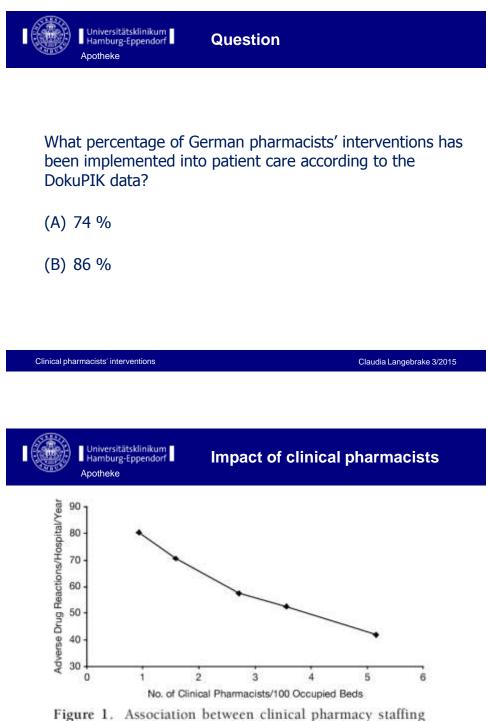
University Medical Centre Hamburg-Eppendorf, Pharmacy

ADKA Working Group "Documentation and Evaluation of Pharmacists' Interventions"



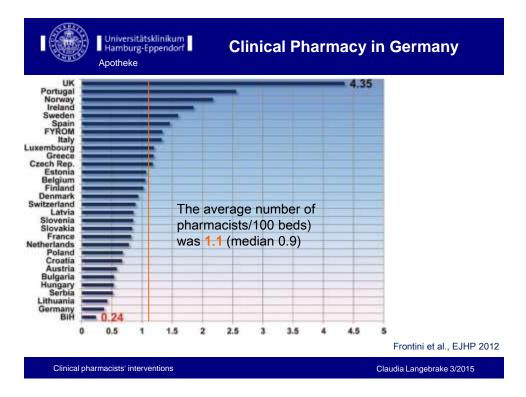
Disclosures

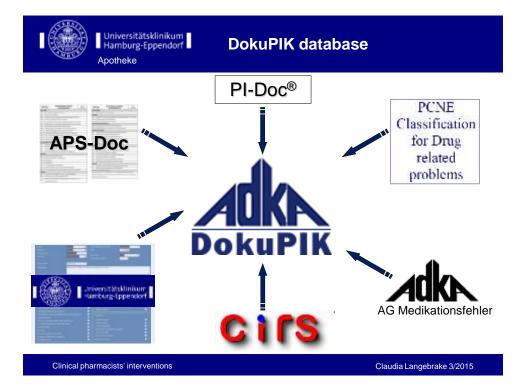
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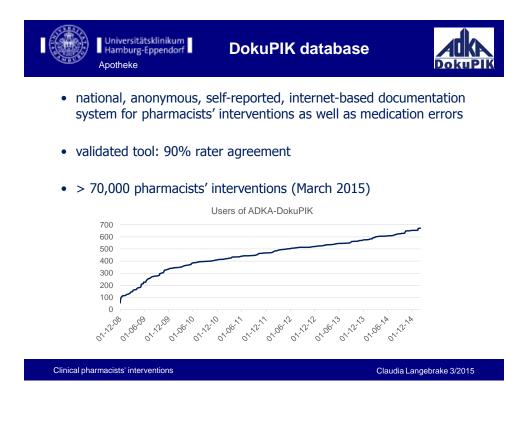


and adverse drug reactions/hospital/year.

Bond et al., Pharmacotherapy 2006









- 4 years: 1.1.2009 to 31.12.2012
- 27,610 clinical pharmacists' interventions
- Mainly ward-based pharmacists: 82.5 %
- Medical specialities:
 - 1. Surgery (38%)
 - 2. Anaesthesiology/ICU/IMC (17 %)
 - 3. Internal medicine (11 %)

Langebrake et al., Pharmacotherapy 2015 (in press)



Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf Apotheke

Therapeutic groups



ATC	Therapeutic Sub Group	Number	Percent	_
J01	Antibacterials for systemic use	4.143	13.92%	
B01	Antithrombotic agents	2.066	6.94%	
N02	Analgesics	1.978	6.65%	
A02	Drugs for acid related disorders	1.763	5.92%	
C09	Agents acting on the renin-angiotensin system	1.592	5.35%	
C03	Diuretics	1.143	3.84%	≻ 56.4
M01	Antiinflammatory and antirheumatic products	1.134	3.81%	
C10	Lipid modifying agents	1.065	3.58%	
C07	Beta blocking agents	975	3.28%	
N06	Psychoanaleptics	932	3.13%	
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Langebrake et al., Pharmacotherapy 2015 (in press)

Clinical pharmacists' interventions

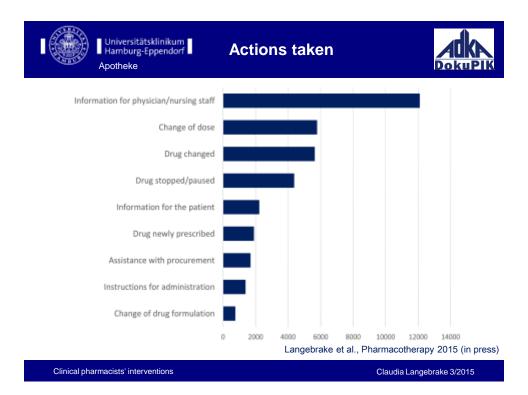
Claudia Langebrake 3/2015

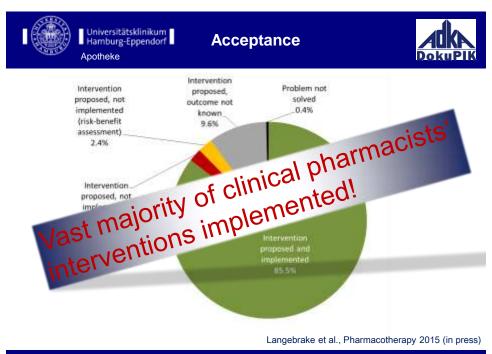


Langebrake et al., Pharmacotherapy 2015 (in press)

Clinical pharmacists' interventions

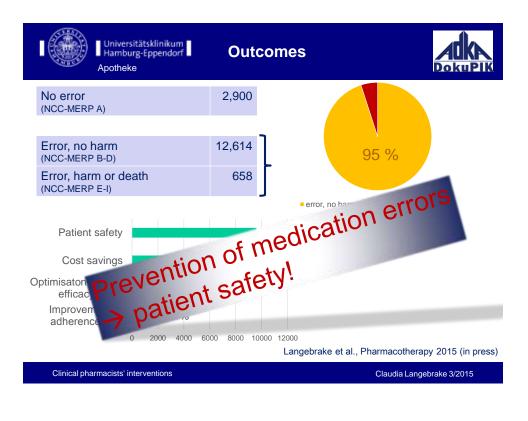
Claudia Langebrake 3/2015





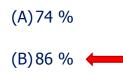
Claudia Langebrake 3/2015

Clinical pharmacists' interventions





What percentage of German pharmacists' interventions has been implemented into patient care according to the DokuPIK data?





Education and specialisation

Dr. Hanna Seidling

University of Heidelberg Department of Clinical Pharmacology of Pharmacoepidemiology Cooperation Unit Clinical Pharmacy

for the

ADKA working group "Education and specialisation"



Conflict of interest

No financial conflict of interest with regard to this presentation

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Multiple Choice Question

Which answer is wrong:

Typically, hospital pharmacists in Germany are involved in undergraduate teaching for pharmacy students...

- (1) By offering seminars
- (2) By offering compounding courses
- (3) By presenting clinical cases
- (4) By preparing OSCE trainings



Pharmacy education in Germany





Undergraduate pharmacy education





Undergraduate pharmacy education



- 90 hours of seminar and lecture in clinical pharmacy
- Nationwide binding catalogue

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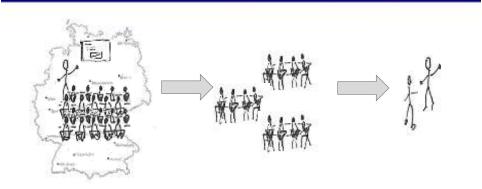


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How do hospital pharmacists contribute to **undergraduate** pharmacy education?



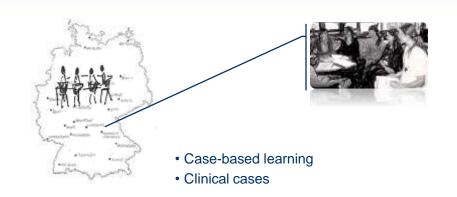
Undergraduate pharmacy education



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Undergraduate pharmacy education – Teacher Practicioner





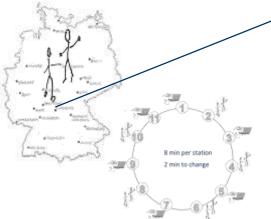
Undergraduate pharmacy education – Scientific writing



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Undergraduate pharmacy education - OSCE





heidelberg.de/forschung/nachwuchs/forschungsorientierte_lehre/

willkommen_wissenschaft/projekte.html

ADKA Innovation Prize 2012 Education in clinical pharmacy with OSCE Dr. Annette Freidank, Fulda

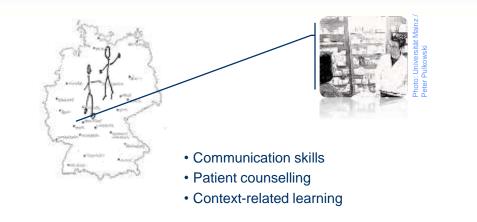
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http://www.krankenhauspharmazie.de/archiv/artikel/2012/07/1450.htr



Undergraduate pharmacy education – Training Pharmacies



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http://www.pharmazeutische-zeitung.de/index.php?id=562;
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Bundesverband Deutscher Krankenhausspotheker e.V.

Undergraduate pharmacy education – Practical Training



- Pharmacy students can conduct 6 months of their practical training in a hospital pharmacy
- Likewise community pharmacies, hospital pharmacies can become a "Ausbildungsapotheke" guaranteeing for high standards in education an traning



Undergraduate pharmacy education – Awards and Prizes





 Annual award for outstanding projects performed during practical training (since 2012)

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http://www.krankenhauspharmazie.de/archiv/artikel/2014/06/2039.htm



Pharmacy education in Germany



Postgraduate pharmacy education

- Framed by the German Association of Pharmacists
- 3 year training in different specialisations
- Final paper and oral exam

"Fachapotheker"



Pharmacy education in Germany





How do hospital pharmacists contribute to **postgraduate** pharmacy education?



Postgraduate pharmacy education – clinical pharmacy

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Bundesverband Deutscher Krankenhausspotheker e.V.

Postgraduate pharmacy education – PhD thesis



- A growing number of PhD thesis are endorsed by hospital pharmacists
- Since 2011, the ADKA organises an annual congress for exchange in between PhD students conducting their PhD in a hospital pharmacy
- Each year, the ADKA awards a prize for a thesis

http://www.abda.de/fileadmin/assets/Weiterbildung/BAK_Empfehlungen/DE_KlinischeP harmazie_2014.pdf



Hospital pharmacists are continously involved in under- and postgraduate pharmacist education...

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Multiple Choice Question

Which answer is wrong:

Typically, hospital pharmacists in Germany are involved in undergraduate teaching for pharmacy students...

- (1) By offering seminars
- (2) By offering compounding courses
- (3) By presenting clinical cases
- (4) By preparing OSCE trainings

Bundesverband Deutscher Krankenhausapotheker e.V.

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Thank you very much for your attention!

Members of the ADKA Working Group "Education and specialisation"

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