



Introduction

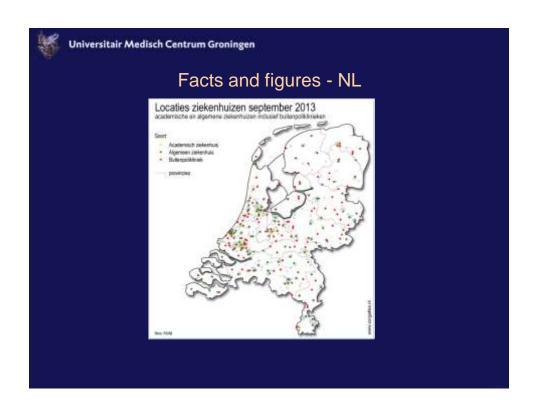
- Overview of situation in NL
- Options for local manufacturing in NL
- Sourcing Options
- UMCG facts and figures
- UMCG Pharmacy and manufacturing
- Reflections

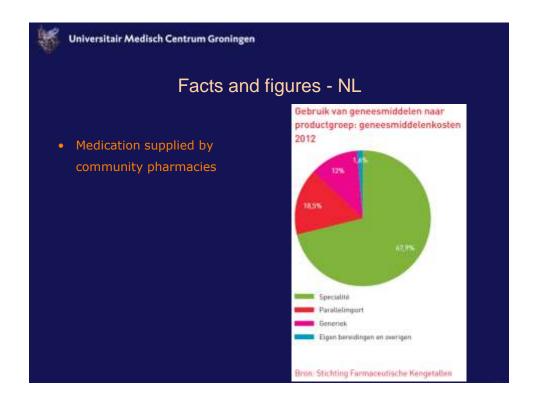


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Facts and figures - NL

- Community pharmacies (RIVM 2014)
 - 1970
- Hospitals (RIVM September 2013)
 - 131 hospital locations
 - 87 hospital organizations (manufacturing to stock \pm 30 %)
 - 8 university medical centers (manufacturing to stock 6)







Facts and figures - NL

- Inter pharmacy deliveries
 - 375 pharmacies supply to other pharmacies
 - 50 of them supply to > 10 other pharmacies
 (Publication by Health Authorities 2011)
- Price setting
 - Regulated by the Health Authorities



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Local manufacturing in NL

- · Framework for local manufacturing
 - No registered product available
 - Not every registered product can be used as such
 - No pharmaceutical alternative available (pharmaceutical substitution)
 - Same entity in other concentration / presentation or other way administration route
 - No pharmacotherapeutical alternative (pharmacotherapeutical substitution)



Local manufacturing in NL

- Sourcing options if no alternative
 - Local manufacturing
 - See local considerations
 - Available via "grootbereiders" (i.e. inter pharmacy deliveries)
 tolerated ("officialized") by authorities in 2007 for 4 years and extended to 08-2014
 - Regulated by authorities / Pre-defined Product File
 - Delivery reliability
 - Compounding services

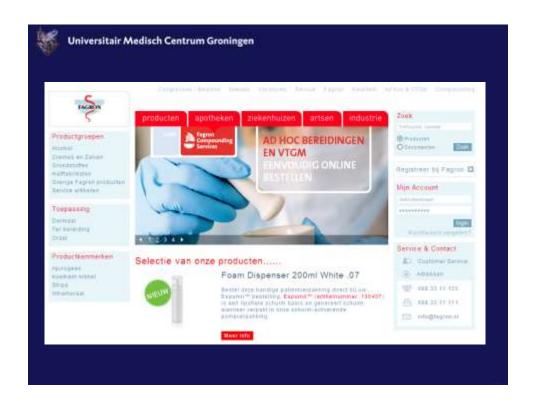


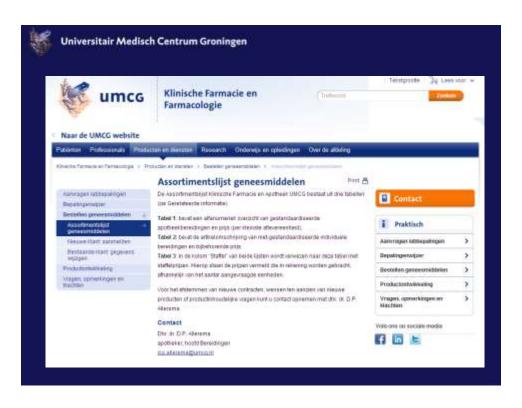
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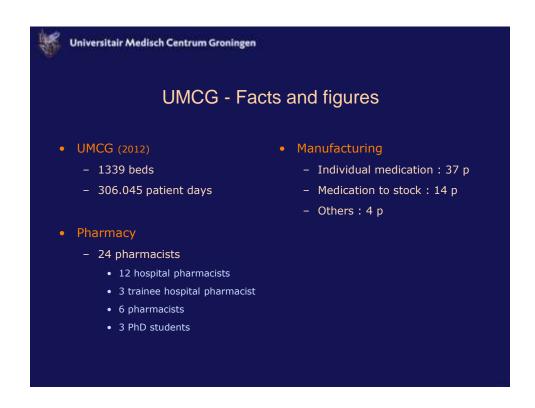
Sourcing options

- "Grootbereiders"
 - Hospital Pharmacies
 - Commercial companies
- Actual situation "grootbereiders"
 - Review by authorities in 2011: 3 out of 20 comply with GMP regulations
 - Significant improvement over last three years
- Introduction of commercial players
 - "Grootbereiders"
 - Compounding Facilities











Criteria for manufacturing in the UMCG

- Local needs
 - Patient population
 - Needs related to UMCG specific research and development
 - Investigator Initiated Studies



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Criteria for manufacturing in the UMCG

- Local considerations
 - Knowledge and expertise
 - Training program for licensing hospital pharmacists
 - Training pharmacy students



Criteria for manufacturing in the UMCG

- Local considerations
 - Sourcing risks and risk mitigation
 - Shortage
 - Recalls
 - Discontinuance
 Alffenaar JW, van der Heiden J, Herder RE, Greijdanus B, Uges DR,
 Schellekens RC. Rapid development of pharmacy prepared labetalol injection as the solution for Trandate drug discontinuity. Eur Assoc Hosp Pharm.

 2006;6:123-8



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Criteria for manufacturing in the UMCG

- Local considerations
 - €
 - Head count / skilled and experienced
 - Knowledge
 - Infrastructure



UMCG Manufacturing in the Pharmacy

- Organization
 - Make to stock
 - Sterile (ampoules; LVP; SVP; eye drops; intermediates; RTU)
 - Non-sterile (ointment/creams; suppositories; oral solution; tablets; capsules)
 - Individual patients centralized facilities
 - Non-sterile (ointment/creams; suppositories; oral solution; capsules)
 - Sterile (compounding; SVP; eye drops; TPN; RTA)
 - Chemotherapy
 - Sterile (compounding)
 - Non-sterile (capsules; oral solutions)
 - Individual patients decentralized facility in childrens unit
 - Sterile compounding
 - License for manufacturing IMP's



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Number of Product Files

Product Type	# Product Files
Make to Stock (non-sterile)	95
Make to Stock (sterile)	180
Individual Medication (non-sterile)	107
Individual Medication (chemotherapy)	82
Individual Medication (TPN)	27
Individual Medication (sterile)	39
Total	530

20



UMCG - volumes 2013

Manufacturing to stock (# batches)	
Non-sterile products	272
Sterile products	429
Deliveries from stock (# deliveries)	
To the hospital units	185.567
To individual patients	121.146
Own products (%)	19.651 (6.5)



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UMCG - volumes 2013

Individual medication (# deliveries)	
Non-sterile preparations	5.285
Sterile preparations	3.575
Sterile cytotoxic preparations	25.717
TPN	5.107
total	39.684



